

Sallust – Learning Vocabulary

The following is a list of the basic vocabulary from Sallust's *Bellum Catilinae*, ordered by chapters. We will cover the entire list in the course of the semester, so that everybody has a solid foundational vocabulary by the end of this course.

Chapter 1

omnis, -is, -e	all, each
homo, hominis, m.	man, human
qui, quae, quod	who, which
studeo, studere, studui, -	strive after, put energy into something
praesto, praestare, praestiti, praestitum	stand out, stand before (lead), exceed
ceteri, -ae, -a	the others, the rest
summus, -a, -um	the highest, the topmost
ops, opis, f.	power, help, aid
decet, decuit (plus Acl)	it's becoming/seemly/fitting
ne	that not, lest
vita	life
silentium, -i, n.	silence
transeo, transire, transii, transitum	to go over, pass (over)
velut(i)	like
pecus, pecoris n.	livestock (sheep and goats)
fingo, fingere, finxi, fictum	create, shape, concieve, imagine
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
vis, vim, vi (defective) f.	force, power
animus, animi, m.	mental power, intelligence, courage
corpus, corporis, n.	body
situs, -a, -um	placed, located
imperium, -i, n.	reign, command, empire, public office
magis	more
utor, uti, usus sum	use
alter, altera, alterum	another, the other
cum	with
communis, -is, -e	common, shared
rectus, -a, -um	right, upright
videor, videri, visus sum	to seem
ingenium, ingeni, n.	innate quality, nature, temper
quam	than (in comparison)
vires, virium, f.	forces, troops
gloria, -ae, f.	glory

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum	to search, seek, ask
quoniam	since, seeing that, for (conjunction)
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	he himself, she herself, ...
fruor, frui, fructus sum	to enjoy
brevis, -is, -e	short
memoria, -ae, f.	memory
longus, -a, -um	long
efficio, efficere, effeci, effectum	bring to pass, effect, produce, accomplish
nam	since, for
divitiae, -arum, f.	riches, wealth
forma, -ae, f.	form, looks, beauty
virtus, -us, f.	bravery, excellence, strength
clarus, -a, -um	famous
aeternus, -a, -um	eternal
habeo, habere, habui, habitus	have, hold
diu	long (adv.)
magnus, -a, -um	big
inter	between
mortalis, -is, -e	mortal
certamen, certaminis, n.	contest, struggle
res, rei, f.	thing, situation, affair, case
militaris, -is, -e	military
prius	before, earlier, rather
incipio, incipere, coepi, inceptum	begin
consulo, consulere, consului, consultum	reflect, deliberate, consult, advice, ask for advice
opus esse	be necessary, be needed
ita	so, such, thus
uterque, utraque, utrumque	each (of two)
per	through, by means of
auxilium, -i, n.	help
egeo, egere, egui, -	need, lack

Chapter 2

igitur	and so, thereupon, accordingly, consequently
initium, initii, n.	beginning
rex, regis, m.	king
terra, -ae, f.	earth, land, country
nomen, nominis, n.	namen
is, ea, id	he, she, it
primus, -a, -um	first
diversus, -a, -um	diverse, different, various
pars, partis, f.	part, role

alius, -a, -um	another, the other, different
exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitum	train, practice
etiam	even, yet, still, even now
tum	then, at that point in time
sine	without
cupiditas, cupiditatis, f.	desire, longing, passion, lust
agito, agitare, agitavi, agitur	drive, agitate
suus, -a, -um	his, hers, ist
quique, quaeque, quodque	everyone, whoever
satis	enough, sufficiently
placeo, placere, placui, placitum	to please, suit, be approved
postea	later, after that
vero	but, however
urbs, urbis, f.	city
natio, nationis, f.	origin, tribe, race, people, "nation"
libido, libidinis, f.	lust, passion, caprice
dominor, dominari, dominatus sum	be in power, dominate
causa, -ae, f.	reason, case
bellum, -i, n.	war
puto, putare, putavi, putatum	thing, believe
demum	at last, just/only, finally
periculum, -i, n.	danger, risk
negotium, negotii, n.	business, affair
possum, posse, potui	be able to, can,
si	if
quod si	but if
pax, pacis, f.	peace
ut	like, as
valeo, valere, valui, valiturus	be able, have strength, be healthy, be worth
aequalis, -is, -e	like, similar, equal
neque	and not, not ... either
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to carry, tolerate, bear, lift, hold
muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum	change
misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtum	to mix, mingle
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum	perceive, discern, distinguish, decide
facilis, -is, -e	easy
ars, artis, f.	practical skill, artifice, trick, theory "art"
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentum	hold back, retain
ubi	where, as soon as, when
pro	instead of, for
labor, laboris, m.	labor, toil, pain
simul	at the same time

mos, moris, m.	manner, habit, practice, usage
semper	always
a/ab	from, away from
minus	less
bonus, -a, -um	good, honorable
transfero, transferre, transtuli, translatum	transfer, carry over
navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum	to sail
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatum	to build, construct
multus, -a, -um	many, a lot
dedo, dedere, dedidi, deditum	give away, surrender, hand over
somnus, somni, m.	sleep
incultus, -a, -um	uncivilized, uncultivated
sicut(i)	like, as
profecto	indeed, actually, really
voluptas, voluptatis, f.	pleasure, delight, satisfaction
anima, -ae, f.	air, breeze, life, (rational) "soul"
onus, oneris, n.	burden
ego	I
iuxta	close to, near, next to
aestimo, aestimare, aestimavi, aestimatum	estimate, value, appraise
sileo, silere, silui, -	be silent
enim	for, since
vivo, vivere, vixi, victum	live
facinus, facinoris, n.	(bad) deed, action
aut	or
fama, -ae, f.	rumor, report, fame, reproach
copia, -ae, f.	supply, abundance, amount
iter, itineris, n.	journey, way, march
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum	show

Chapter 3

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	nice, beautiful
bene	well
facio, facere, facio, feci, factum	to do, make, render
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum	say
benedicere	praise, speak well of
haud	not
vel	or
fio, fieri, factus sum	(passive of facere) become, happen
licet, licere, licuit	it is allowed/seemly
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum	write
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum	praise

ac	and
quidem	certainly, in fact, of course
tametsi	although, even if
par, par, par (paris)	equal, same
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	follow
auctor, auctoris, m.	author, responsible person, founder
tamen	nevertheless
in primis	primarily, mainly
quod	because, since, that
facta, factorum, n.	deeds
dehinc	then, after that, henceforth
quia	because, since
plerique, pleraeque, pleraque	most (people)
delictum, -i, n.	crime, fault
reprehendo, reprehendere, reprehendi,	reproach, blame, take hold of
reprehensum	envy, grudge, ill-will
invidia, -ae, f.	mention
memoro, memorare, memoravi, memoratum	accept, receive, take
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum	above
supra	wrong
falsus, -a, -um	lead, guide
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum	there
ibi	against, opposite
adversus, -a, -um	decency, modesty, shame
pudor, pudoris, m.	daring, courage, boldness, insolence
audacia, -ae, f.	greed, avarice
avaritia, -ae, f.	be strong, thrive, flourish
vigeo, vigere, vigui, -	bad
malus, -a, -um	vice, mistake
vitium, vitii, n.	age, lifetime, years
aetas, aetatis, f.	flattery, strive for, thirst for popularity, adulation
ambitio, ambitionis, f.	hold, grasp, hold fast
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum	the remaining, the other, the rest
reliquus, -a, -um	nevertheless
nihilo minus	desire, wish, longing
cupido, cupidinis, f.	torture, shake
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum	
Chapter 4	
miseria, -ae, f.	misfortune, distress, weariness
procul	far, apart from, in the distance
decerno, decernere, decrevi, decretum	decide, decree, determine

consilium, -i, n.	council, plan, advice
ager, agri, m.	field
colo, colere, colui, cultum	cultivate, care for, found, dwell in
officium, -i, n.	office
idem, eadem, idem	the same
statuo, statuere, statui, statutum	put (make stand), decide, plan
dignus, -a, -um	worthy
spes, spei, f.	hope
metus, -us, m.	fear
liber, libera, liberum	free
verus, -a, -um	true, genuine
pauci, -ae, -a	few, some
memorabilis, -is, -e	worthy of remembrance, memorable
existimo, existimare, existimavi, existimatum	see: aestimare
scelus, sceleris, n.	crime
narro, narrare, narravi, narratum	narrate, tell

Chapter 5

nobilis, -is, -e	well-known, famous, noted, noble
genus, generis, n.	kind, sort, origin, race, manner
nascor, nasci, natus sum	be born, arise
pravus, -a, -um	bad, wrong, deformed
hic, haec, hoc	this
adulescentia, -ae, f.	youth
caedes, caedis, f.	slaughter, gore
discordia, -ae, f.	disagreement, dissension, discord
civilis, -is, -e	of citizens, "civil"
gratus, -a, -um	dear, pleasing, acceptable, thankful
iuventus, iuventutis, f.	youth, young persons
patiens, patiens, patiens (patientis)	bearing, tolerating, suffering
vigilia, -ae, f.	wakefulness, sleeplessness, watch, vigilance
credibilis, -is, -e	credible, believable
audax, audax, audax (audacis)	daring, bold, courageous
varius, -a, -um	various, multi-colored, inconstant, changeable
libet, libere, libuit	it pleases, it is agreeable
alienus, -a, -um	another, foreign, belonging to another
ardeo, ardere, ardui, arsurus	burn
eloquentia, -ae, f.	eloquence
sapientia, -ae, f.	prudence, intelligence, forthought, good taste
parum	not enough, too little
vastus, -a, -um	empty, waste, devastated
nimis	too much, too

altus, -a, -um
 cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum
 post
 invado, invadere, invasi, invasum
 capio, capere, cepi, captum
 modus, -i, m.
 dum
 regnum, -i, n.
 paro, parare, paravi, paratum
 quicquam
 pensi habere aliquid
 in dies
 ferox, ferox, ferox (ferocis)
 inopia, -ae, f.
 familiaritas, familiaritatis, f.
 conscientia, -ae, f.
 augeo, augere, auxi, actum
 praeterea
 civitas, civitatis, f.
 luxuria, -ae, f.
 hortor, hortari, hortatus sum
 tempus, temporis, n.
 repeto, repetere, repetivi, repetitum
 domus, domus, f.
 domi militiaeque
 quomodo
 quantus, -a, -um
 relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum
 paulatim

high, low, deep
 wish, desire, long for
 after, behind
 enter, invade
 take in hand, seize, take, catch, acquire
 measure, moderation, manner, sort
 during, until
 reign, kingship
 prepare, provide, make ready
 any (one), any person/thing
 regard something as important
 daily, (more) with each day
 wild, warlike, fierce
 want, lack, scarcity
 familiarity, intimacy, friendship, acquaintance
 consciousness, conscience
 to increase, grow, praise
 in addition, further, moreover
 "state", community of citizens, citizenship
 extravagance, luxury
 urge, encourage, cheer, incite
 time
 repeat, recall, seek again, demand back
 house, family
 in peace and in war times
 how, in what way
 so much, as much
 leave (behind), quit, move away from
 gradually, little by little

Chapter 6

condo, condere, condidi, conditum
 dux, ducis, m.
 profugus, -i, m.
 sedes, sedis, f.
 agrestis, -is, -e
 lex, legis, m.
 postquam
 moenia, moenium, n.
 convenio, convenire, conveni, conventum
 dissimilis, -is, -e
 lingua, -ae, f.

to found, build, conceal/hide, bury
 leader, guide, commander, general
 refugee
 seat, dwelling-place, residence
 of the fields/country, rural, rustic, uncultivated
 law
 after
 (city) wall
 come together, meet, agree, be appropriate
 unequal, different
 tongue, language

multitudo, multitudinis, f.	a great number, crowd
concordia, -ae, f.	union, harmony, an agreeing
civis, civis, m.	citizen
prosperus, -a, -um	prosperous, favorable
opulentia, -ae, f.	richness, abundance
orior, oriri, ortus sum	to arise, appear, get up
finitimus, -a, -um	neighboring
tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum	to try, put to test, tempt, threaten, attack
absum, abesse, affui	to be away from, not be there
at	but, on the other hand
hostis, hostis, m.	enemy
obviam	towards, against, (to meet)
eo, ire, ii, itum	to go
libertas, libertatis, f.	liberty, freedom
patria, -ae, f.	fatherland, native land, home country/city
parentes, parentum, m./f.	parents
arma, -orum, n. (Pl.)	weapons
tego, tegere, texi, tectum	to cover, protect
socius, -i, m.	fellow, partner, confederates of Rome
amicus, -i, m.	friend
porto, portare, portavi, portatum	carry, bring
do, dare, dedi, datum	give
amicitia, -ae, f.	friendship
nomen, nominis, n.	name, title
annus, -i, m.	year
validus, -a, -um	valid, strong, robust
cura, -ae, f.	care, attention, diligence, concern, sorrow
similitudo, similitudinis, f.	likeness, resemblance
pater, patris, m.	father
superbia, -ae, f.	arrogance, pride, haughtiness
annuus, -a, -um	of a year, lasting a year
bini, -ae, -a	two each, to at a time, two to each
per	through, accross, by, by means of
licentia, -ae, f.	(unrestrained) liberty, wantonness, presumption

Chapter 7

quisque	each, everybody, whoever
in promptu	on display
suspectus, -a, -um	suspicious
adipiscor, adipisci, adeptus sum	reach, attain, acquire
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretum	grow
tantus, -a, -um	so much, so great/big

incedo, incedere, incessi, incesum	move, advance, happen, befall
(iam) primum	to begin with, first
castra, castrorum, n.	(military) camp, fortress
usus, usus, m.	use, practice, exercise
disco, discere, didici, -	learn
decor, decoris, n.	elegance, comeliness
equus, -i, m.	horse
convivium, -i, n.	banquet, feast, drinking party
talis, -is, -e	such, of such kind
vir, viri, m.	man
locus, -i, m.	place
ullus, ulla, ullum	any
asper, aspera, asperum	rough, harsh
hostis, hostis, m.	enemy
ferio, ferire, -, -	hurt, strike, hit
murus, -i, m.	wall
conspicio, conspiciere, conspici, conspectum	to see, look at, get sight of
propero, properare, properavi, properatum	make haste, hurry
divitiae, -arum, f.	riches, wealth
nobilitas, nobilitatis, f.	nobility, reputation
volo, velle, volui, -	want
parvus, -a, -um	small
manus, manus, f.	hand, band
munio, munire, munivi, munitum	to wall, defend, fortify
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum	to fight
ni	lest, if not
nos	we, us (nom./ acc. pl. of ego)
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum	to draw, drag, pull forth

Chapter 8

fortuna, ae, f.	fortune (good or bad), chance
cuncti, -ae, -a	all
e/ex	out of, from
celebro, celebrare, celebravi, celebratum	to frequent, celebrate, make renowned
amplus, -a, -um	wide, great
aliquanto	somewhat, a bit, rather
minor, minor, minus (minoris)	smaller (comp. of parvus)
orbis, orbis, m.	circle, world
verbum, -i, n.	word
numquam	never
prudens, prudens, prudens (prudens)	forseeing, skillful, knowledgeable, wise
nemo, neminis	nobody

malo, malle, malui, -

prefer, want more

Chapter 9

ius, iuris, n.

law, right

apud

at, among

supplicium, i, n.

supplication, offering, penalty

deus, -i, m.

god

parco, parcere, peperci, -

spare, be frugal

fidelis, -is, -e

loyal

duo, duae, duo

two

evenio, evenire, eveni, eventum

come out, happen

saepe

often

vincido, vindicare, vindicavi, vindicatum

punish, avenge

tardus, -a, -um

slow, late

proelium, -i, n.

battle

signum, -i, n.

sign, standard

pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum

push, strike, repel, put to flight

audeo, audere, ausus sum

dare

iniuria, -ae, f.

injustice

ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum

pardon, forgive

Chapter 10

ferus, -a, -um

wild, uncivilized

ingens, ingens, ingens (ingentis)

gigantic, great, remarkable

subigo, subigere, subegi, subactum

overcome, conquer

aemulus, -a, -um

emulating, rivalling

intereo, interire, interii, interitum

perish, ruin, die

mare, maris, n.

the sea

pateo, patere, patui, -

stand open, be open/free, extend

dubius, -a, -um

doubtful, wavering, uncertain, fluctuating

tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum

tolerate, bear

otium, -i, n.

"freedom of business", leisure, peace, free time

opto, optare, optavi, optatum

wish, choose

onus, oneris, n.

burden, load

primo

first, at the beginning

pecunia, -ae, f.

money

deinde

then, after

quasi

as if, like, as, (often used like our "...")

fides, fidei, f.

trust, belief, confidence, credence

neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum

neglect, disregard, be indifferent

multi, -ae, -a

many, a lot

clausus, -a, -um

closed, enclosed

pectus, pectoris, n.
promptus, -a, -um
commodum, -i, n.
vultus, vultus, m.
iustus, -a, -um
crudelis, -is, -e

chest, breast, heart, mind, feelings
ready, public, manifest
convenience, a convenient thing/situation
expression, countenance, face
just, legitimate
cruel

Chapter 11

prope
ignavus, -a, -um
via, -ae, f.
desum, deesse, defui, defuturus
dolus, -i, m.
contendo, contendere, contendi, contentum
studium, -i, n.
venenum, -i, n.
imbuo, imbuere, imbui, imbutum
infinitus, -a, -um
copia, -ae, f.
minuo, minuere, minui, minutum
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum
modestia, -ae, f.
victor, victoris, m.
huc
amoenus, -a, -um
mollio, mollire, mollivi, mollitum
amo, amare, amavi, amatum
poto, potare, potavi, potatum
tabula, -ae, f.
pictus, -a, -um
vas, vasis, n.
miror, mirari, miratus sum
spolio, spoliare, spoliavi, spoliatum
sacer, sacra, sacrum
polluo, polluere, pollui, pollutum
nihil, nihilis
quippe
secundus, -a, -um
fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum
ne
tempero, temperare, temperavi, temperatum

near, close
cowardly, sluggish
street, way
to be away, fail, be wanting
trick, device, fraud
strive for, pursue, fight, insist
effort, eagerness, "study"
poison
to wet, moisten, imbue
boundless, infinite
abundance, supply, troops
lessen, diminish, make small
accept, take (back), regain
moderation
victor, winner
hither, to this place, in addition
pleasant, charming, peacefull
make soft, mitigate
love
drink, booze
board, table, tablet (to write or paint on)
painted
vessel, vase
wonder, be amazed, to esteem
to strip, spoil, to rob
sacred, dedicated, consecrated
to pollute, defile, stain
nothing
of course, as you see, for/since
second, following, lucky
to tire, fatigue, harass
negative of *ut*
be moderate, abstain, use moderately

Chapter 12

paupertas, paupertatis, f.	poverty
probrum, -i, n.	disgrace, shameful act
consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum	consume, use up, waste
pendo, pendere, pependi, pensum	to weigh (out), consider, regard (+Genitiv)
pudicitia, -ae, f.	modesty, bashfulness, chastity
divinus, -a, -um	divine
pensum, -i, n.	weight, importance
pensi habere	consider important
moderatus, -a, -um	moderate, modest
operae pretium esse	to be worthwhile
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum	perceive, recognize, understand
religiosus, -a, -um	"fearing the gods", pious
pietas, pietatis, f.	piety, dutiful conduct, affection (to family/gods)
praeter	besides, except
eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptum	take away, snatch, take violently
adimo, adimere, ademi, ademptum	take away, snatch, deprive
fortis, -is, -e	strong, brave, steadfast
proinde	hence, therefore, accordingly

Chapter 13

privatus, -a, -um	"not in public function", private
complures, -es, -a	several, (more than one)
mons, montis, m.	mountain
abutor, abuti, abusus sum	use up, consume, abuse
stuprum, -i, n.	defilement, disgrace, violation, rape
cultus, -us, m.	cultivation, culture, reverence, dress
mulier, mulieris, f.	woman, wife
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum	sleep
sitis, sitis, f.	thirst
frigus, frigoris, n.	cold, frost
lassitudo, lassitudinis, f.	weariness, faintness
deficio, deficere, defeci, defectum	cease, run out, forsake
incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum	set on fire, burn
sumptus, -us, m.	expense, cost

Chapter 14

tam	in such a degree, so, so much
circum	around
tamquam	as if, like
caterva, -ae, f.	band, gang, crowd

adulter, adulteri, m.
 lacero, lacerare, laceravi, laceratum
 aes alienum
 flagitium, -i, n.
 egestas, egestatis, f.
 conscius, -a, -um
 proximus, -a, -um
 culpa, -ae, f.
 vacuus, -a, -um
 cottidianus, -a, -um
 illecebra, -ae, f.
 similis, -is, -e
 mollis, -is, -e
 praebeo, praebere, praeberi, praebitum
 canis, canis, m./f.
 obnoxius, -a, -um
 scio, scire, scivi, scitum
 nonnullus, -a, -um
 frequento, frequentare, frequentavi,
 frequentatum

Chapter 15

nefandus, -a, -um
 virgo, virginis, f.
 sacerdos, sacerdotis, m./f.
 huiusmodi
 fas, -, n.
 postremo
 umquam
 nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptum
 dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatum
 timeo, timere, timui, -
 credo, credere, credidi, creditum
 neco, necare, necavi, necatum
 scelestus, -a, -um
 nuptiae, nuptiarum, f.
 maturo, maturare, maturavi, maturatum
 impurus, -a, -um
 infestus, -a, -um
 quies, quietis, f.
 sedo, sedare, sedavi, sedatum
 vasto, vastare, vastavi, vastatum

adulterer
 destroy, tear to pieces
 debt
 shameful act, disgrace
 poverty, necessity, lack
 conscious, witnessing
 closest, next
 fault, guilt
 empty, vacant, free
 daily, every day
 enticement, charm, bait
 similar, like, resembling
 soft
 offer, give
 dog
 guilty, obedient, liable
 to know
 some, several

 to frequent

unspeakable, impious,
 young woman, virgin
 priest
 of this kind
 divine law, right
 at last, finally
 at any time, ever
 to marry
 be uncertain, doubt, hesitate
 fear, be afraid
 believe, think
 kill
 impious, wicked, infamous
 marriage, wedding
 ripen, hurry, accelerate
 unclean, filthy
 unsafe, dangerous, troublesome
 quiet, peace, rest
 to calm (down), appease
 desert, ravage, devastate, destroy

colos/color, coloris, m.
 oculus, -i, m.
 citus, -a, -um
 modo...modo
 prorsus
 facies, faciei, f.
 vecordia, -ae, f.

color
 eye
 quick
 at one moment...at another
 forward, in short, in fact
 face, appearance, form
 madness, insanity

Chapter 16

testis, testis, m.
 commodo, commodare, commodavi,
 commodatum
 vilis, -is, -e
 attero, atterere, attrivi, attritum
 pecco, peccare, peccavi, peccatum
 praesens, praesens, praesens (praesentis)
 insons, insons, insons (insontis)
 sons, sons, sons (sontis)
 iugulo, iugulare, iugulavi, iugulatum
 scilicet
 gratuitus, -a, -um
 confisus, -a, -um
 largus, -a, -um
 vetus, vetus, vetus (veteris)
 memor, memor, memor (memoris)
 opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum
 extremus, -a, -um
 gero, gerere, gessi, gestum
 sane
 tutus, -a, -um
 tranquillus, -a, -um
 opportunus, -a, -um

witness

 to bestow, to grant, lend, supply
 cheap, of little value, vain, mean
 rub away, wear, waste
 make a mistake, offend, sin
 present, in person, at hand
 innocent
 guilty, criminal
 kill
 of course, certainly, as you know
 without reward/pay, unprovoked
 trusting in, relying on
 abundant, generous
 old
 remembering, mindfull of something
 oppress, overpower, weigh down
 outermost, farthest
 carry, govern, hold (an office), lead (a war)
 very, assuredly, indeed, reasonably
 safe, protected
 calm, silent
 opportune, suitable, advantageous

Chapter 17

circiter
 singulus, -a, -um
 praemia, -ae, f.
 exploro, explorare, exploravi, exploratum
 ordo, ordinis, m.
 colonia, -ae, f.
 particeps, particeps, particeps (participis)
 certus, -a, -um

about, approximately
 single, alone
 reward
 explore, investigate
 row, line, order, rank
 colony, settlement
 sharing in, partaking
 clear, determined, certain, sure

item
tempestas, tempestatis, f.

likewise, also, besides
time, season, storm

Chapter 18

coniuro, coniurare, coniuravi, coniuratum
interrogo, interrogare, interrogavi,
interrogatum
paulo
reus, -i, m.
prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitum
nequeo, nequire, nequivi, nequitum
factiosus, -a, -um
perturbo, perturbare, perturbavi, perturbatum
stimulo, stimulare, stimulavi, stimulum
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum
obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum
mitto, mittere, misi, missum
rursus
perniciēs, perniciēs, f.
nondum
armo, armare, armavi, armatum

"to swear together", form a conspiracy

ask, interrogate
a little, somewhat
a defendant, accused
hinder, prevent
be unable to, cannot
partisan, factious, seditious
to confuse, disturb, throw in disorder
stimulate, stir up, incite
to kill, destroy
to have, keep, obtain
send
backwards, again, back
disaster, calamity, destruction
not yet
to arm, equip

Chapter 19

citerior, citerior, citerius
inimicus, -i, m.
invitus, -a, -um
barbarus, -a, -um
cliens, clientis, m.
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum
antea
superior, superior, superius

on this side, nearer
(personal) enemy
unwilling, against one's will
uncivilized, of another language, "barbarian"
client, follower, personal dependent
approach, attack
before, previously
higher, above, earlier

Chapter 20

universus, -a, -um
abdo, abdere, abdidit, abditum
aedes, aedis, f.
arbitrator, arbitri, m.
oratio, orationis, f.
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum
nequiquam
frustra
vanus, -a, -um

all together, entire, collective
conceal, hide, put away
house
witness, arbitrator, judge
speech
watch
in vain, fruitlessly
in vain, fruitlessly
empty, idle, false

intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum iam	understand, perceive, already, now
accendo, accendere, accendi, accensum considero, considerare, consideravi, consideratum	to kindle, set on fire to consider
condicio, condicionis, f.	condition
potens, potens, potens (potentis)	able, in power, mighty
dictio, dictionis, f.	dominion, control, rule
strenuus, -a, -um	strenuous, vigorous
ignobilis, -is, -e	unknown, unrenowned, ignoble
vulgus, -i, m./n.	the people, the mass, the mob
auctoritas, auctoritatis, f.	authority, power, origination
gratia, -ae, f.	favor, esteem, charm, obligation
formido, formidinis, f.	fear
potentia, -ae, f.	power
patior, pati, passus sum	suffer, undergo, endure
nonne	question marker (expecting affirmative answer)
miser, misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, unfortunate
amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum	send away, lose
tantum	only, just
etenim	and indeed, for (truly), since,
quis, quid	who, what
necessarius, -a, -um	necessary, indispensable, related, being a friend
continuo, continuare, continuavi, continuatum	continue, combine, connect
nusquam	never
emo, emere, emi, emptum	to buy
diruo, diruere, dirui, dirutum	tear down
foris	outside, abroad
quin	why not?
spolia, -ae, f.	prey, booty, spoil
nisi	if not, unless
forte	by chance, accidentally
fallo, fallere, fefelli, -	deceive, cause to slip, (Passiv: make a mistake)

Chapter 21

merces, mercedis, f.	price, salary, reward
postulo, postulare, postulavi, postulatum	demand, request
ubique	everywhere, anywhere
polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus sum	promise
proscriptio, proscriptionis, f.	proscription, confiscation
locuples, locuples, locuples (locupletis)	rich, opulent
magistratus, -us, m.	(civil) office

collega, -ae, m.

maledico, maledicere, maledixi, maledictum

increpo, increpare, increpui, increpitum

unusquisque, uniuscuiusque

petitio, petitionis, f.

dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum

colleague

speak ill of, slander

to be loud, scold, rattle

each, everybody

candidacy, application

dismiss, scatter, send forth

Chapter 22

ius iurandum, iuris iurandi

inde

sollemnis, -is, -e

lenio, lenire, lenivi, lenitum

magnitudo, magnitudinis, f.

oath

from there, thereupon

solemn, festive

soften, soothe

greatness, size

Chapter 23

glorior, gloriari, gloriatus sum

minor, minari, minatus sum

interdum

ferrum, -i, n.

soleo, solui, solitus sum

insolentia, -ae, f.

mando, mandare, mandavi, mandatum

to boast, brag, pride oneself

to threaten

sometimes, occasionally

iron, sword

be wont, be used to, be accustomed

unusualness, arrogance, insolence

deliver over, confide, commission, command

Chapter 24

comitia, -orum, n.

furor, furoris, m.

mutuus, -a, -um

quidam, quaedam, quoddam

aliquot

tantummodo

quaestus, -us, m.

grandis, -is, -e

people's assembly, elections

rage, fury, passion

borrowed, lent, reciprocal

a certain, somebody, something

some, several, a few

only, just

gain, profit, business, occupation

large, great

Chapter 25

committo, committere, commisi, commissum

fortunatus, -a, -um

litterae, -arum, f.

doctus, -a, -um

elegans, elegans, elegans (elegantis)

necesse est

instrumentum, -i, n.

carus, -a, -um

commit, deliver, put together

fortunate, happy, prosperous

letter, literature,

learned, skilled, experienced

elegant, choice

it is necessary

tool, material, means

dear, esteemed, beloved, valued

discerno, discernere, discrevi, discretum
 antehac
 prodō, prodere, prodidi, proditum
 abeo, abire, abii, abitum
 versus, -us, m.
 lepos, leporis, m.

discern, distinguish between, determine
 before that, formerly
 betray, propagate, reveal
 go away, leave
 verse
 grace, charm, attractiveness

Chapter 26

voluntas, voluntatis, f.
 insidiae, -arum, f.
 caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum

will, desire, consent
 ambush, trap, plot, stratagem
 beware, avoid, take care for

Chapter 27

obsido, obsidere, obsedi, obsessum
 telum, -i, n.
 iubo, iubere, iussi, iussum
 nox, noctis, f.
 insomnia, -ae, f.
 intempesta nocte
 princeps, principis, m.
 queror, queri, questus sum
 doceo, docere, docui, doctum
 proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum

occupy, besiege, beset
 missile, spear, weapon
 order, prescribe, command
 night
 sleeplessness, insomnia
 in the middle of the night
 chief, leader, sovereign, ruler
 complain, lament
 teach, instruct, inform
 depart, proceed, march,

Chapter 28

constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum
 saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum
 de improviso
 impendeo, impendere, -, -
 propere
 ianua, -ae, f.
 suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum
 plebs, plebis, f.
 sollicito, sollicitare, sollicitavi, sollicitatum
 res novae
 gens, gentis, f.

decide, determine, agree upon, decree
 greet, pay respect
 by surprise, unexpectedly
 to hang over, threaten, be imminent
 quickly
 door
 take, undertake, begin
 common people, the mass
 agitate, disturb, distress, exhort
 revolution
 tribe, family, species

Chapter 29

anceps, anceps, anceps (ancipiti)
 tueor, tueri, tuitus sum
 refero, referre, retuli, relatum
 rumor, rumoris, m.

twofold, ambiguous
 look at, watch (for), protect
 return, pay back, report, mention
 rumor, hearsay

atrox, atrox, atrox (atrocis)
 opera, -ae, f.
 permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum

savage, fierce, horrible
 effort, work, labor
 permit, allow, grant

Chapter 30

recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatum
 afferro, afferre, attuli, allatum
 prodigium, -i, n.
 calumnia, -ae, f.
 vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum
 sestertia, -orum, n.
 centum
 impunitas, impunitatis, f.
 ducenta
 municipium, -i, n.
 distribuo, distribuere, distribui, distributum

read out, recite
 to bring
 omen, prodigy
 cunning, trickery, intrigue
 to sell
 a sesterce (a Roman coin)
 hundred
 impunity, freedom from punishment
 two hundred
 a town (with Roman citizenship)
 distribute, divide

Chapter 31

laetitia, -ae, f.
 lascivia, -ae, f.
 diuturnus, -a, -um
 trepido, trepidare, trepidavi, trepidatum
 metior, metiri, mensus sum
 supplex, supplex, supplex (supplicis)
 deliciae, -arum, f.
 omitto, omittere, omisi, omisum
 diffido, diffidere, diffisus sum
 praesidium, -i, n.
 utilis, -is, -e
 temere
 servo, servare, servavi, servatum
 addo, addere, addidi, additum
 parricida, -ae, m.
 inquam (inquis, inquit)
 praeceps, praeceps, praeceps (praecipis)
 incendium, -i, n.
 ruina, -ae, f.

joy, happiness
 frivolity, jollity
 lasting, of long duration
 be disturbed, tremble, shake
 to measure
 suppliant, begging, submissive
 indulgence, luxury, darling
 omit, let go, pass over
 to distrust, despair
 shelter, defence, protection, garrison
 useful
 thoughtlessly, inconsiderately, rashly
 to save, to preserve
 to add
 murderer, criminal
 I say (you say, he/she/it says)
 head foremost, dangerous, rash
 fire, a burning
 ruin

Chapter 32

curia, -ae, f.
 volvo, volvere, volvi, volutum
 legatus, -i, m.

senate-house, court
 turn around, roll, dwell upon, brood over
 ambassador, legate, "lieutenant"

Chapter 33

testor, testari, testatus sum	call as witness, invoke, declare
expers, expers, expers (expertis)	having no part in, without, destitute of
patrimonium, -i, n.	family estate, patrimony
saevitia, -ae, f.	fury, fierceness, violence, cruelty
misereor, misereri, miseritus sum	feel pity, be compassionate
propter	because of, due to
iniquitas, iniquitatis, f.	inequality
restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutum	rebuild, renew, restore
ulciscor, ulcisci, ultus sum	avenge, punish
sanguis, sanguis, m.	blood
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	pass away, perish, disappear, be lost

Chapter 34

respondo, respondere, respondi, responsum	respond
miser cordia, -ae, f.	pity, mercy
consularis, -is, -e	of a consul, of consular rank
resisto, resistere, restiti, -	resist, stay, remain,
seditio, seditionis, f.	riot, rebellion, discord
infra	below, under

Chapter 35

egregius, -a, -um	excellent, eminent, extraordinary
tribuo, tribuere, tribui, tributum	to assign, allot, give
ob	towards, with regard to, because of
satisfactio, satisfactionis, f.	excuse, apology, reparation, plea
contumelia, -ae, f.	insult, invective, reproach
concito, concitare, concitavi, concitatum	agitate, disturb, stir up
fructus, -us, m.	fruits, product, effect/result, reward
industria, -ae, f.	diligence, zeal, hard work
status, -us, m.	position, (personal) standing/attitude
filia, -ae, f.	daughter
casus, -us, m.	case, accident, situation

Chapter 36

insigne, insignis, n.	mark, token, sign
fraus, fraudis, f.	deceit, cheating, fraud
miserabilis, -is, -e	miserable, wretched
occasus, occasus, m.	fall, sunset
ortus, ortus, m.	beginning, rising, birth, sunrise
perdo, perdere, peridi, perditum	to destroy, ruin, lose, waste

patefacio, patefacere, patefeci, patefactum to open

Chapter 37

probo, probare, probavi, probatum	approve, esteem
invideo, invidere, invidi, invisum	envy, grudge
- , odisse, odi, osurus (perfect tense used for present)	to hate
alo, alere, alui, altum	to feed, nourish, support, maintain
damnum, i, n.	damage, loss, harm
urbanus, -a, -um	of the city, sophisticated, elegant
dedecus, dedecoris, n.	disgrace, shame, infamy
dives, dives, - (divitis)	rich, wealthy
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum	hope
expecto, expectare, expectavi, expectatum	wait for, look out for
conturbo, conturbare, conturbavi, conturbatum	disturb, confound
revertor, reverti, reversus sum	turn back, revert

Chapter 38

nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum	to be born, begin life, to rise
crimino, criminari, criminatus sum	accuse of a crime, to complain
largior, largiri, largitus sum	bestow, be generous, to grant
species, speciei, f.	appearance, resemblance, beauty, pretext
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum	to ward off, defend

Chapter 39

potentia, -ae, f.	might, force, power
floreo, florere, florui, -	to bloom, abound, shine, ≈ be rich
terreo, terrere, terrui, territum	to frighten, scare
placidus, -a, -um	gentle, peaceful, quiet
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	to bring before, offer
clades, cladis, f.	destruction, loss, disaster, calamity
calamitas, calamitatis, f.	loss, disaster, calamity
defessus, -a, -um	tired, exhausted
plus, plus, plus (pluris)	more

Chapter 40

forum, -i, n.	forum, market place
ratio, rationis, f.	method/way, calculation, reason
adduco, adducere, adduxi, adductum	lead to, bring to, induce, move to
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum	to set free, liberate
propinquus, -a, -um	near, neighboring

innoxius, -a, -um

harmless, innocent

Chapter 41

patrocinium, -i, n.

protection, patronage, defence

praecipio, praecipere, praecepi, praeceptum

teach, instruct, take beforehand

operam dare

take care, make effort

manifestus, -a, -um

clear, apparent, manifest

Chapter 42

ulterior, ulterior, ulterius

farther, beyond, more remote

inconsultus, -a, -um

imprudent, inconsiderate, without advice

dementia, -ae, f.

insanity, madness, folly

vincula, -orum, n.

rope, chains, band, fetter

conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum

throw (together), cast, put, conclude

Chapter 43

contio, contionis, f.

(people's) assembly, gathering, audience,

divido, dividere, divisi, divisum

to divide, separate, distribute

tumultus, -us, m.

tumult, disorder, uproar

erumpo, erumpere, erupi, eruptum

to break out/forth, burst (forth), emit

corrumpo, corrumpere, corrumpti, corruptum

destroy, ruin, to corrupt, bribe

adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiuvatum

to please, to help

languo, languere, langui, -

to be weary/tired, be faint

impetus, -us, m.

impetus, onset, attack, impulse

celeritas, celeritatis, f.

speed

Chapter 44

suspicio, suspicari, suspicatus sum

to mistrust, suspect, surmise

infimus, -a, -um

lowest, last, meanest, basest

cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum

Chapter 45

deprehendo, deprehendere, deprehendi,

take away, catch, arrest

deprehensum

to place (together), to station, set up

colloco, collocare, collocavi, collocatum

on both sides, from each side

utrimque

loud noise, shout, cry, sound

clamor, clamoris, m.

loud noise, shout, cry, sound

desero, deserere, deserui, desertum

forsake, leave, abandon

salus, salutis, f.

health, prosperity

Chapter 46

conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum

to finish, accomplish, make ready

laetor, laetari, laetatus sum
porro
autem
indiciū, -i, n.
profugio, profugere, profugi, -
frequentia, -ae, f.

be happy, rejoice
then, next, in turn, but
but, on the other hand, however
a notice, evidence, discovery, token
to flee, escape, take refuge
multitude, crowd, great number

Chapter 47

coarguo, coarguere, coargui, coargutum
librum, -i, n.
tertius, -a, -um
vicesimus, -a, -um
cruentus, -a, -um
custodia, -ae, f.
aedilis, -is, m.
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum

overwhelm with proof, refute, convict, prove
book
the third
the twentieth
bloody, stained
watch, guard, protection, care
Aedile (a magistrate)
hand over, transmit, pass down, bequeath

Chapter 48

interea
faveo, favere, favi, fautum
caelum, -i, n.
detrimentum, -i, n.
aio, (ais, ait, aiunt)
reficio, reficere, refeci, refectum
index, indicis, m./f.
mentior, mentiri, mentitus sum
praedico, praedicare, praedicavi, praedicatum

meanwhile, however
to favor, be well disposed, promote
heaven
damage, loss, wear and tear
to say (exists only in some forms)
restore, renew, repair
informer, witness, indication/proof
to lie, deceive
to say before/predict, assert, announce

Chapter 49

pretium, -i, n.
usque

price, prize
all the way (to, from), continually (from, to)

Chapter 50

vicis, - f.
grex, gregis, f.
irrumpe, irrumperere, irrumpe, irruptum

alternation, succession, change, turn
a flock, herd
break/burst into

Chapter 51

patres conscripti
provideo, providere, providi, provisum
pareo, parere, parui, pariturus sum
dignitas, dignitatis, f.

formal address to the senate
foresee, discern, take care, provide
to obey, comply
worthiness, merit, dignity

reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum	to find, discover
numero, enumerare, enumeravi, enumeratum	enumerate
spolior, spoliari, spoliatus sum	to strip, rob, plunder
cruor, cruoris, m.	blood, gore
luctus, -us, m.	sorrow, mourning, grief
compleo, complere, complevi, completum	to fill (up), to finish
immortalis, -is, -e	immortal
pertineo, pertinere, pertinui, -	stretch out, reach, extend
praeditus, -a, -um	gifted/provided with
impius, -a, -um	wicked, impious
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum	forget
praesertim cum	especially, particularly
equidem	I for my part, verily, indeed
gaudium, -i, n.	joy
sententia, -ae, f.	opinion, thought, sense, meaning, idea
animadverto, animadvertere, animadverti, animadversum	direct the mind to, observe, regard
veto, vetare, vetavi, vetatum	forbid
sin	but if, if however
mereo, merere, merui, meritum	to deserve, merit
idoneus, -a, -um	proper, suitable, capable
iugulo, iugulare, iugulavi, iugulatum	kill, slay
vestimentum, -i, n.	garment, clothes
exilium, -i, n.	exile, banishment
vix	hardly, barely, with difficulty

Chapter 52

mecum	with me
ara, -ae, f.	altar
accido, accidere, accidi, -	fall upon/hit, happen, occur
amplector, amplecti, amplexus sum	embrace, cling to, twine around
saepenumero	often times
fur, furis, m.	thief
aerarium, -i, n.	treasury
inferus, -a, -um	underneath, below, lower
videlicet	evidently, of course, namely
discrimen, discriminis, n.	division, difference, critical/decisive moment
arcesso, arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitum	call, send for, summon
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	to speak, talk
undique	from all parts, everywhere
fauces, faecium, f.	throat, abyss

urgeo, urgere, ursi, -
confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum

press (upon), urge, drive
confess, grant

Chapter 53

sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum
facundia, -ae, f.
consto, constare, constitui, constaturus
praetereo, praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum

hold up, sustain, restrain
eloquence, fluency
stand firm, to agree with, to be clear/settled
to go/pass by, pass over, omit

Chapter 54

constantia, -ae, f.
factio, factionis, f.

steadiness, perseverance, consistency
faction, party, order

Chapter 55

paululum
laevus, -a, -um
pes, pedis, m.
humi
paries, parietis, m.
insuper
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum
frango, frangere, fregi, fractum

a little, somewhat
left, foolish, (of an omen) unfavorable
foot
on the ground/to the ground
wall
above
connect, join, yoke
break, shatter

Chapter 56

cohors, cohortis, f.
fretus, -a, -um

cohort, division
relying, trusting, confident

Chapter 57

pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum

come, arrive, reach

Chapter 58

advoco, advocare, advocavi, advocatum
commeatus, -us, m.
pristinus, -a, -um
queo, quire, quivi, quitum

to call, summon, call to aid
(a going to & from) = trip, supplies
former, original, primitive, early
to be able to, can

Chapter 59

cano, canere, cecini, cantatum
dein
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum
acies, aciei, f.
aquila, -ae, f.

to sing, play
then, after
left, on the left side, unlucky
sharp edge, battle order, aim, eyesight
eagle

aeger, aegra, aegrum
inermis, -is, -e

ill, sick, sad
unarmed, defenceless

Chapter 60

gladius, -i, m.
comminus
acris, -is, -e
timidus, -a, -um
succuro, succurere, succurri, succursum
saucius, -a, -um
alibi
latus, lateris, n.

sword
in close contest, hand to hand
sharp, pointed, severe, vehement, fierce
fearful, timid
run to help, aid, assist
wounded, hurt
elsewhere, at another place
side, flank

Chapter 61

fere
vulnus, vulneris, n.
maeror, maeroris, m.

almost, quite, closely
wound
sadness, grief, lamentation